

Free Energy

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In general the conception was formulated in 1995 and today we can say that the concept of physical vacuum, which is a new source of energy, finds more and more supporters. The fundamental works about nature of "zero point energy" are published, for example, Andrew D. Sakharov [1], Hal T. Puthoff [2] and many other interesting works. It is clear now that space or "physical vacuum" has its internal structure, therefore it can be used as a new source of energy if we organize the process of changing of this structure. Moreover, according to some theories, the existence of reality (i.e. the World of some certain parameters of space and time) is defined by the function of probability of energy density. For example, Dr. Nassikas, Greece [3], proves that it is not possible to consider the space without its energy, and there is no space without energy. The internal structure of reality is coexistence of two forms: gravitational energy and electromagnetic energy. Any local increase of the first one should produce decrease of the second one, so the sum amount of the change is zero.

In some other articles about energy transformation processes (gravitational form of energy into electromagnetic heat radiation of mass, for example) we can find that both increase of entropy and the inverse processes (decrease of entropy) are possible and in this case the electromagnetic energy can be converted into the gravitational form, that is shown in details in the works of Nobel laureate I. Prigozhin, Order and Chaos. Man's new dialog with Nature, London, 1984. Since **the direction of time** (the time course) and **direction of the entropy change** (increase or decrease) are related notions then free energy technologies are considered by Kozyrev as methods of practical application of natural time course [4] that is presented in aether-dynamics by Frolov as aether flow of some density and this aether density determines the time rate as hardness of cause-effect connections for any process, and also for the process of existence of matter in space-time of this aether density.

According to this theory, in any point of space it is possible to get power by means of energy transformations without any consumption of mass-fuel. We can say also that in this case some change of the energy density of space should be detected.

Let's clarify some determinations:

1. The Potential (lat. Potentia that means "force"). In physics this is scalar parameter, it's gradient expresses the intensity of field of a certain force. In common sense, the potential is possibilities, which

exist for execution of some task, for completion of some work.

2. The Work is a quantitative parameter of energy transformations. The transformation means here change of form.

3. The Energy (Greek "Energie" means "action, activity") is a quantitative characteristic for different forms of motion.

4. The Power is amount of work per unit of time.

According to the given determinations by The Soviet Encyclopedic Dictionary, edition of 1988, Moscow, **the fact of presence of potential (scalar) field, for example, electrical or gravitational field, is real possibility to produce some work if we can organize change of energy forms. Let's note that power source is not required to keep the potential field in force. It is free.**

...the potential (scalar) field can produce real work!

The example of this work, which is produced by the field: body falls in gravitational field and when it strikes on the ground then some part of its potential energy is transformed to heat, that is the work as transformation of energy forms. So, there is a conclusion: the potential (scalar) field can produce real work! But we have considered only a half of cycle and in classical case in the second half of the cycle it will be necessary to produce the same work against the field to raise the body to the initial point.

Let's formulate the task to produce the work periodically and to get the power in load from this process. Usual mistake is to accept the particular case (the same body returns back in the same field) as a single possible case. But in special case changes of the system are possible, for example, the field intensity is not a constant but some variable value (alternating or pulsing), or the body changes its own parameters. In this case in each of half-cycle of the process the field can produce real positive work to accelerate the body.

The main technological solutions are obvious: **it is necessary to create gradient of field in space** (full or partial screening of trajectory of the body, which is moving in the field) **or gradient of field in time** (pulsing mode of field). This is quite easy for electric and magnetic fields, but for system, which uses gravitational field to produce the work, we can assume changes of parameters of the body only.

It is possible to understand why professional physicists dislike the question about possibility to use scalar (potential) fields to produce useful work in a load since they think about The Law of Energy Conservation. To find mutual understanding it is necessary "to upgrade" this Law for 4-dimentional case of real physical system. It is necessary to introduce **the notion of the structure of space-time** where the considered process is created. In other words, for real practical engineering tasks it is necessary to consider **space-time of the real process** but not an abstract space-time. Usually the energy density of technical processes is small in comparison with natural energy density of space (aether density), which is a result of real astrophysical processes, i.e. motion of planet, star, galaxy. If we discover structure of this real rhythm of the space-time of our planet then we'll be able to design it in our technical devices to use aether-dynamics as theoretical basis.

So, in orthodox physics there is the unchallengeable formulation: the work of potential field on closed trajectory of motion is equal to zero. Yes, it is right for only case: if one part of work is positive (the acceleration) and another part is negative (the deceleration). But one part of the trajectory or a part of periodic process with the negative work can be excluded by different methods: by means of spatial superposition, pulsing mode and change of interaction polarity or by the screening of electromagnetic interaction.

For example, minor changes in vacuum tube design (the grid is located under cathode) allows increasing the kinetic energy of electrons and to increase emission current by means of the potential on the grid only. Also vector potential of magnetic field or gravitational potential can be used by similar way.

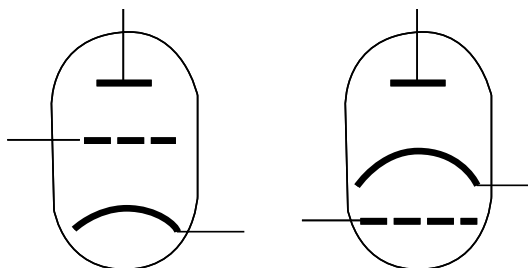


Fig. 1

Besides this way it is possible to use pulsed mode and switch-off the primary energy source before the emission electrons will reach the anode, Fig.2. In this case there is not the conductivity current between anode and cathode and the primary source is not discharging during its work.

Therefore, it is not a news that potential field can produce real work. In any textbook there are examples of positive and negative half-cycles that result to zero net work. But for the case of consequent execution of two processes the parameters of one of the processes

can be changed, that **the work, which is produced on the closed trajectory can be formed as two or more parts of positive work**. Important aspect is following: it is necessary to determine the point (moment) of change the sign of the interaction and at that point (moment) to change the parameters of the process accordingly.

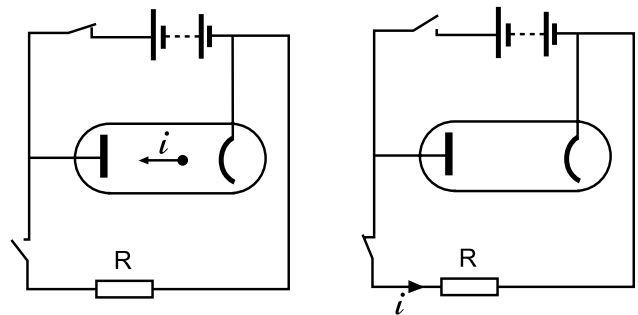


Fig. 2

The good sense requires the answer: what is the source of the power to produce this work if this proposed concept is right? Let's notice that before the considered examples, the existence of **power interactions of potential fields** must make the same question. For example, how the ordinary permanent magnet (i.e. its vector potential) holds a piece of metal making work against force of gravity without any fuel? How the potential field can move and accelerate ions, i.e. kinetic energy of ions can be increased without any fuel? What provides the forces of elasticity? Let's try to find answers from consideration of inner structure of electric and magnetic field, especially let's develop **our understanding of the notion of gradient, which describe properties of space-time design in area of this field**.

The concept of potential as bi-directional flow of photons and anti-photon was proposed by English mathematician E. Whittaker, and then it was developed by Dr. Thomas E. Bearden [5]. In this concept, the generalization of the Third Newton's law looks as the requirement of complementary pair to the process of the electromagnetic radiation. Since "process" means a change of information in time, this paired anti-process is reversed in time. Of course, it is development of process to its own future, but from our point of view, it goes from future to past. According to generalized Third Newton's law the radiation of photon is paired with anti-photon. In this case, the internal space-time structure of electric potential field is formed by two contrary flows of energy: photons spread from charge source and the anti-photon "inflow" into the charged mass. Let's notice that this concept defines the relationship of charge and mass. The charge without mass does not have any sense.

The flow of energy outgoing from charged mass is responsible for all phenomena of radiation. Incoming flow of energy is responsible for the gravitational interaction. Therefore, the notions "radiation" and

"gravitation" can be considered as complementary pair; that is considered in details in concept of Josef Hasslberger [6].

...it is impossible to get "something" from "nothing"

There is a quite correct question: since "something" can not be created from "nothing" then what and where will be changing if we create the process of free power dissipations in local area of our space-time by means of asymmetrical potential interaction?

Let's try to present a "process" as some change of "information" in time and from this point we'll get the conclusion about results of this energy disbalance of the natural internal structure of potential field: in this case the entropy process in direct time (heat dissipation in load) should be balanced with equal anti-entropy process in reversed time. In other words, the disbalance is change of the space-time curvature and changes in the time rate.

So, it is impossible to get "something" from "nothing" but if we have understanding of the balance (process in time and anti-process in reversed time) then in the Universe the 4-dimentional balance is not violated. It is assumed here that it is impossible to create one process but it is possible to create two opposite balanced processes, and each of them produce real work in the load. In astrophysical consideration it was stated in 1964 by Academician Gustav Naan, Estonia, Tartu. He wrote [7]:

"In our real world we could extract any amount of energy from vacuum if some technology provides at the same time the extracting of the same amount of energy for anti-world. Total sum value of energy is equal to zero."

Let's note also that similar conception of "dynamical zero" was applied in ancient India mathematics, i.e. "zero" is not "nothing" but it is hidden possibilities (balance of forces).

One more interesting question appears: what is about reality of the particle of matter after we have claimed that its mass-parameters are parameters of certain process? With this idea the material world as a whole is certain process and "stability" is not a property of some object but a parameter of its existence, which is a process in space-time of some certain energy density and some certain structure. By analogy the vortex in liquid is a process but it is not a liquid.

Thereafter, as electron was presented by Shredinger as wave packet and by Whittaker as function of two scalar potentials, the old idea of instability or **dynamic structure of matter** has the possibility of experimental testing and development as a

teleportation technology. This idea is technology of space-time engineering, i.e. creation of the space-time with some certain parameters where curvature (or rate of time) determined rate of existence of the matter in space. It is related with some energy density, which can be increased or decreased. Since by this way it is possible to consider any material particle of substance as certain process, which is balanced by corresponding time-reversed process, so there is no theoretical difficulties to develop technologies of chemical transmutation, materialization, dematerialization, teleportation etc.

So, the using of potential energy to create a process of dissipation of power in load does not violates the Law of Conservation, and this Law can be generalized: the total energy of four dimensional system is amount of energy of processes in time and energy of processes in reversed time, it is constant and it is equal to zero.

Now let's try to review some free energy projects (the systems to produce work without consumption of fuel). Russian Peter the Great had intention to visit Germany in 1725 to test the Orferius' device. There is a very old description of "perpetually rotating wheel", which was made in India by inventor Bhaskar in 1150! From that times the mind of inventors is developed to other modern systems but due to the efforts of scientific groups, which are interested to keep in force the ideas of primitive materialism, the great idea of free energy transformation is distorted to such extent that any person, who began to speak about free energy, had a chance to get the name of "mad". Why? The reason is common understanding of the "power", which is "some work per unit of time" and generally it can be presented only as result of some transformation of matter structure, i.e. disintegration, chemical reaction, nuclear decay, nuclear synthesis or any change of structure of a matter. In any case, a material (the firewood, oil products or nuclear fuel) is considered as the fuel, regardless of its transformation method.

Some concepts did not consider the fields (electromagnetic, gravitational and others) as a kind of matter. So hypotheses, and even successful experiments on transformation of "non-material" type of energy in energy of material object (into the work) were not taken into consideration. The physics is a study about measurable and tangible quantities. New measurement methods let us work with a new physical phenomenon. So, we can see that **real situation in alternative energy is changing due to experimenters efforts** but not from the great theoretical team.

Some time ago the electric energy was not considered as a material object, but gradually people have been able to refuse the gas pipes, which were real material source of power for the gas light lamp, in favor of electric wires for electrical illumination. In a short time, I think, it will be possible to refuse the wires and we'll

consider the aether (physical vacuum) as unlimited energy source if we organize **the process of transformation of space-time parameters**. It will be necessary to drop the old conception of "primary source of power", which should be connected with the consumer by some method and to develop conception of free energy source in any place "on-demand".

Let's consider, what the term "free energy" means today. The energy in general sense means the "ability of body to produce some work". The energy of closed system is constant. Certain device can look like "perpetual mobile", but nobody will be shocked because the way of energy "inflow" is known. For example, solar panel battery is obtaining its power from external source of light. But in general case, 3-dimensional observer can see nothing similar to the inflow of energy into the system if multi-dimensional energy balance is not analyzed. In other words, "perpetual mobile" is a right name since for its description it is necessary to use notions of "Time", "Eternity", "Causality" and other categories, which are more related with philosophy and religion but not with modern physics.

The "perpetual mobile idea" is really value to be the purpose of serious scientific work. In the book "Great experiments in physics" published by "World", 1973, Professor G. Lipson wrote: "Joule was the person of a very practical kind of mind and he was enthusiast of the perpetual mobile idea". I hope that it is not necessary to explain here who was Joule. However, "practicality" of free energy generators is obvious only for energy customers, but not for energy producers, who created the centralized system of energy distribution. This is the main reason of absence of alternative fuel-less energy systems in the modern market.

Let's consider the existing classification of "perpetual mobiles":

1. "Perpetual mobile" of the first kind is a design, which can "create energy". It is disputable aspect and all patent offices refuse to consider the patent claim of such type. They answer that "energy can not be created or destroyed" but energy can be transformed from one type into another type.
2. "Perpetual mobile" of the second kind is the collector of environmental heat. It is not a "thermo-pair" which uses temperature difference to produce electricity, but it is the "heat pump". This type of devices works with negative entropy, or more exactly, with sintropy. The terminology still is not defined but we can say that in entropy systems the produced work is equivalent to the dissipated heat and the work, which is produced by sintropy systems is equivalent to some absorbed environment heat.
3. The "perpetual mobile" of the third kind is a demonstration of perpetual motion without friction. The

analogue is electric current in superconductors. Development of this idea is creation of systems with negative friction. In electromagnetic systems it corresponds to the known cases of the "negative conductivity", i.e. some electrical circuits in this mode can generate output power.

Additionally, let's show that "creation of energy" is possible in theory, for example: two processes of equal power compensate each other $A + B = 0$. Let's assume that some technology creates another (inverse) process as: $0 = A + B$ i.e. two processes of some power in sum create zero result. In general principle, also there is possibility to use many processes balanced situation as $A + B + C + \dots = 0$ and this interesting conception is known as theory of multipolarity.

Let's consider some quite real (to my mind) examples from the history of development of free energy technologies. Nikola Tesla's investigations are not well known to modern scientists and engineers. In his works on development of wire-less telecommunication Tesla used flat spiral coils as a secondary winding of transformer. The magnetic field of such coil is radial and it is placed in the plane of the coil. In 1995 the author of this article experimented with similar flat spiral coils. I have to claim that when such coil is operating as secondary winding and the solenoid is the primary winding of the transformer then we can measure asymmetrical mutual induction, i.e. connection of active load (lamp) to output circuit of the transformer is free from input power in the primary winding. It is the simplest example of technical realization of the asymmetrical cause-effect connection, described by Kozyrev in his theory of active properties of time.

... "creation of energy" is possible in theory...

Another Tesla's invention is his resonance transformer. Modern electrical engineering describes transformer with forced electrical oscillations and radio engineering considers operation of resonance systems mainly. Tesla put the question on transformation of power in resonance transformer and by this way the efficiency can be more than 100%. With high frequency currents and high power level Tesla used single-wire terminals as loads, i.e. the lamps and other single-wire receivers of power (motors) were powered from high frequency changing electric field. Such single-wire terminal does not consume any power from primary source because it uses the change of potential in point of connection to conductor (let's note also that for maximum efficiency this point of connection should be one of the maximums of standing wave).

The notion about "free vibrations" belongs to Tesla and this term describes sinusoidal oscillations in electric circuit that is created after short non-sinusoidal impulse due to real vibrations of the free electrons. Resonance mode of the free vibrations can be the real way to excess power output.

Original Tesla's approach to electrodynamics allowed him to build in 1934 fuel-less car with electromotor, which was powered from some 12 vacuum tubes generator of unknown design.

The standing waves of electric field that were observed by Tesla during thunderstorm brought him to conclusion about possibility of the system to power remote energy consumers from energy generator without any transmission lines and without radiation methods. He assumed that it is necessary to create special standing wave of electric potential (or variable in time electric potential field) around the generator, then the unlimited number of loads (lamps, motors) in area of this potential field can be powered if they are tuned in resonance with oscillations of the generator. Let's notice that in each receiver the power can't be more than power of this generator but it is possible to install many independent "receivers" without mutual interference.

The modern investigations on these problems sound as sensation, because Tesla's works are unknown for the modern generation of scientists. Of course, modern electronics components and the tools facilities allow to create real "miracles" in comparison with the past age experiments. For example, engineer Avramenko described his work on single-wire power transmission in Journal of Russian Physical Ideas, 1991, No.2, and in journal "Inventor and rationalizator" 1992, No. 5, 6. The light bulb (or ventilator) was used as load of the single-wire power transmission line. This line can be made of high resistance material, for example, tungsten, but the power can be transmitted without heating of wire! It is possible to say that in this experiment a wire does not transmit power from the generator to the load, but the wire is the conductor of information signal, which is created by polarizational current opened and described by M. Faraday.

It is not difficult to repeat the experiments with single-wire line: it is necessary to place two diodes on the end of a line, which is connected to secondary windings of high voltage transformer (I used television set high voltage unit) by such a way that different poles of the diodes are connected to the line, Fig.3.

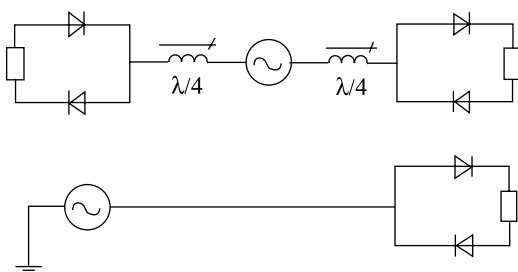


Fig.3

Two other poles of diodes create the source of potential difference (voltage), from what it is possible to charge the capacitor or to power the load (luminescent bulb). This diodes scheme is named as

"Avramenko's diodes plug". In my experiments it was determined that high efficiency mode is resonance mode in real line and in this case the maximum change of potential is created in the point of connection of the "Avramenko's diodes plug". There is well known formulas to calculate this resonance as quarter-wave antenna vibrator system. Of course, high frequency and high potential allow creating high power in the load. In 2001-2003 New Energy Technologies magazine have published new experimental results on single-wire power transmission reported by research team from Moscow (Prof. Strebkov, Avramenko, Nekrasov and others). For example, they built and tested lines from 20 to 100 Kwtt power level!

... the electric potential field can create non-compensated force in the system and to produce a work without any power input.

One more well known researcher on the subject of free energy was Thomas Townsend Brown. He considered creation of reactionless propulsion force by means of electric forces only. Ionization is not considered here! According to his works, the electric potential field can create non-compensated force in the system and to produce a work without any power input. English patent by T. T. Brown #300,311 of August 15, 1927 describes the method to create propulsion force and power from electric energy source only. In this first patent it was claimed that in ordinary flat electric capacitor (two flat plates and dielectric between them), which is charged up to 50 kilovolts and more, Brown discovered propulsion force. This force moves the capacitor to positively charged plate direction. It is only one of his ideas and in his other patents of 1930 - 1965 Brown has described many new methods to create propulsion force and free power in load by means of electric field only (scalar potential field as a source!).

... the efficiency of "electric system can be million to one"

We have to exclude ideas on electrokinetic apparatus since it is just a reactive method and propulsion force is result of ionization flow. Especial case is Brown's **idea to create the asymmetry of electrostatic forces** by means of some special form of surface, USA patent #3187206 of June 1, 1965, application of May 9, 1956 (Fig 4).

The schemes and descriptions by the Brown's patents are undoubtedly the work of great practical value. As was mentioned by Brown, the efficiency of "electric system can be million to one" because the potential field can produce real work, for example, rotate some electro generator, but it does not change the primary source of field.

In 1927 T. Brown demonstrated the devices in Ohio, later he worked in France. His works in France were

June 1, 1965

T. T. BROWN

3,187,206

ELECTROKINETIK APPARATUS

Filed May 9, 1958

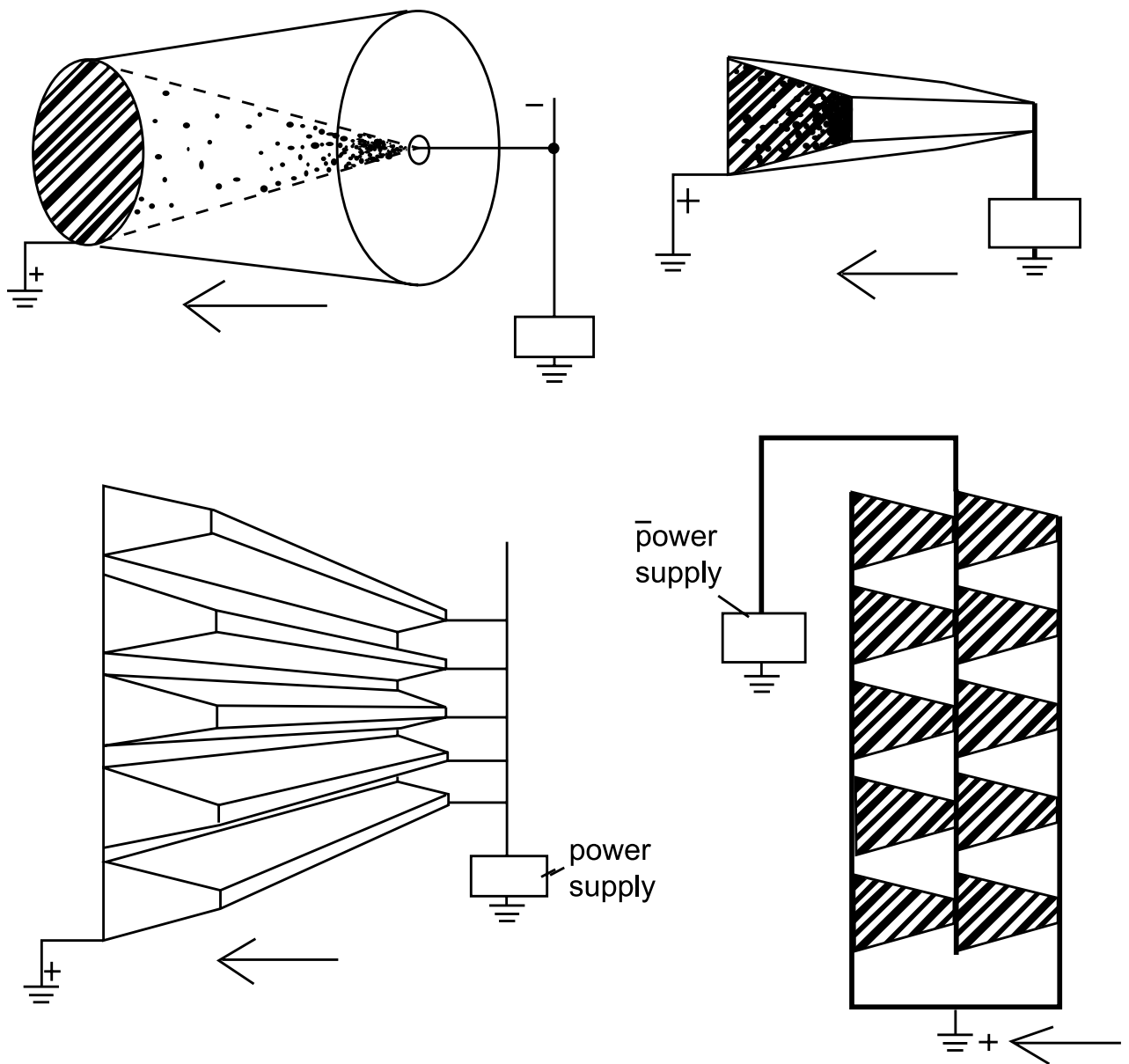


Fig. 4

Electrokinetic apparatus by T.T. Brown

Besides, there is the simplest example of creation of real work by means of potential field that is also resulting from the Brown's works. Usually two plates of electric capacitor are equal to each other. However, if one of the plates is small and another one is large then the electric field between them is not isotropy field and in this case there is some **gradient of intensity of the field**. In such field any dielectrical object, for example a ball, will be polarized unevenly and due to this fact some force should make it to be moving aside, where the field has the greater intensity. I have to note for mathematicians that since the intensity is "gradient of potential" then gradient of intensity is the **gradient of the gradient**, i.e. it is the second derivative of potential. This idea is an example of the well-known rule: the change gives the new quality.

The example of creation of the propulsion force by means of potential field is also connected with "perpetuum mobile" task, since conductivity currents in the capacitor are very small and it almost does not require power consumption (after being charged once time) and the system can produce mechanical work permanently, in this case it is the work against the gravity force. In general case, if the design allows asymmetrical energy transformations, then the surplus output power and reactionless propulsion force can be created in this system.

Most likely future aerospace systems, which are based on the electrogravity, are the most perspective direction of free energy technologies. Why not for the power engineering? It is clear that now there are some existing fuel heating systems, heat stations and power industry to provide by some traditional way all current needs of the society and due to this fact the innovation of any free energy technology is related with hard competition. However, for commercial programs for cosmos the reactive rockets principles are not acceptable more. Each satellite during its operation should produce profit to compensate large expenses for the rocket-carrier. Only fuel-less propulsion systems can allow developing space commercial programs that are new infinite market. Let's note that the gravitational (reactionless propulsion) technologies are not related with cosmodrome and their cost can be quite acceptable to realize the project with private funds.

... future aerospace systems, which are based on the electrogravity, are the most perspective direction of free energy technologies.

There are some known examples of free energy systems.

In 1921 The Seattle Times, as well as Denver Post of August 8, 1921 published the articles about inventions of Alfred Earl Hubbard. His device included the central core with coil and eight remote coils placed around the central core. After primary impulse, the impulses

in all coils were powered and rotating magnetic field was created in central coil. The power produced in the central coil was quite sufficient for self-excitation of the system and for producing of useful work in the load (motor). The boat and the car with electromotor, which was powered from the Hubbard's generator, were demonstrated.

In 1928, Lester Hendershot invented the electric generator of 300-Watts power. This device was designed of details used in radio-receiver to get oscillator (500 kilohertz) and non-inductive coil. Later, in 1970, William Cooper experimented with non-inductive bifilar coils. He used induction phenomenon in the case of zero magnetic component (two-wire winding or flat spire coil).

The Cooper's USA patent 3610971 of 1971 describes **the principle and the device to create power in secondary circuit without reaction on primary circuit**, as well as method to get reactionless propulsion force for aerospace application. Cooper also has found that specially designed coils can produce the field, which can not be screened and this field has some common parameters with the gravitational field.

The gravitation is considered by Cooper as a polarization of atoms in gravity field of planet. So he declares in description of his patent: "the electronic generator... of super high frequency creating the pulsing electric field of single polarity... acting in opposite direction to the Earth gravitational field... that to depolarized the atoms and to release them from the gravitation".

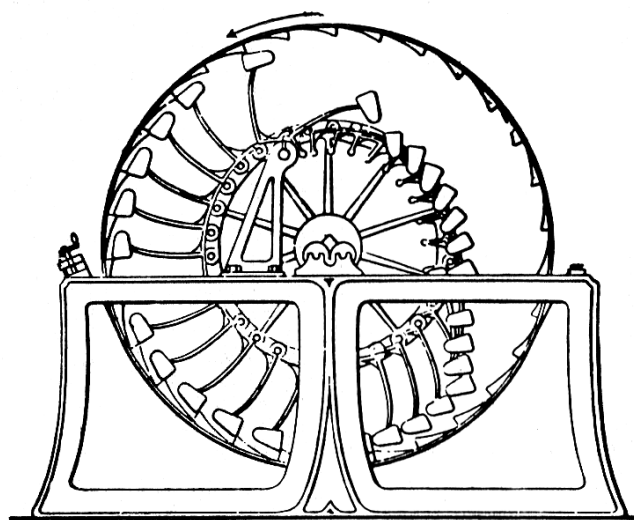


Fig.5

By the way, the gravitational field itself can be used to get a power. "Unbalanced wheel" is a well known design. The weights on the one side of the wheel, which is rotating in vertical plane, can be organized to be moving to axis, but on the another side the same weights can be organized to be shifted from the axis to the periphery of the wheel. By this way there is some

constant shifted center of gravity in the system and it can be permanently rotating system. One of the inventors who built such wheel is Hugo R. Fraga, Havana, Cuba (The Perpetual Motion Mystery. R.A. Ford, Lindsay Publications Inc., Bradley, IL 60915, USA, 1987, see Fig. 5).

The earliest information about such systems is dated of 1150 and the name of inventor is Bhaskar, India. He used the tangential disposed pipes, which were half-filled with water. In France (1235-1240) William de Onnecure demonstrated self-rotation wheel with seven weights. In Italy (1438) Mariano de Jacopo has built the system made of eight bars disposed in the plane of rotation, and the bar can be fold up in the middle like elbow joint to provide rotation. One of the well-known and documented events of real demonstration of perpetual rotation wheel was mentioned in 1620. Edward Somerset (Second Marquis of Worcester), author of the book "Century of Inventions", 1663, has built and tested the wheel of about 4 meters in diameter, 14 weights of 25 kilograms each. The test of this machine was organized in London, in witness of King Karl, Grand Duke Hamilton and Grand Duke Richmond, and there are files in royal archives about this test. The descriptions of these and other systems are published in the book "Perpetual mobiles: past and present time" by Brodiansky, Moscow, Energoatomisdat, 1989.



Fig.6

In different idea, which is known from Leonardo Da Vinci drawings, lifting of water is produced by the helical "Archimedes' screw" of small diameter with large centrifugal acceleration, which reduces weight, but lowering of water was organized with the screw of other (large) diameter, so the force of weight is working to rotate this screw by the weight of the falling water. The paradox of these systems will be removed if to consider them as systems of variable topology, as it was done at

the beginning of the present article. Practically, the **cycle is separated here into two processes** (the lifting and falling of mass) in the system with different parameters (the topology) for the first stage and the second stage of the cycle, but herewith **it is necessary to consider two different physical systems, not one and the same**. In that case, the classical theory can explain the work created by potential gravitational field of our planet as energy exchange between two different systems.

Other well known topic is research projects by John Searle, i.e. the "Searle's disks" (Fig. 6). It is necessary to note that the inventor mentioned in his articles anti-gravitational effect and free energy output also. The address is: John Searle, 13 Blackburn Lower Strand, Graham Park Estate, London MW9 5 NG, United Kingdom.

In several words we can say that rotor makes free electrons to be displaced to the peripheries of the system. With sufficient velocity it was mentioned that there is phosphorescence and ionization around the disk. It is possible to assume that main effect is based on well known Lorenz forces and understanding of the Poynting vector, which is circulating in this system. The ionization currents are closed through the space from periphery to the center, and self-rotation of the disk is provided by the classical Lorenz force, since the current interacts with magnetic field of the rollers.

In Russian experiments of 1992 Roshin and Godin built similar system of 7KWtt power output and they claimed that 100 kg axial force and areas of decreased temperature in environmental also were detected. Fig.7 demonstrates main parts of the system by Godin and Roshin.

It is necessary to note that similar anti-gravitational effects appearing for the case of over-unity operation were observed by different inventors independently. For example, in 1990 Floyd Sweet demonstrated his invention named as "vacuum triode amplifier" VTA. The barium magnets were pre-conditioned by special method to be used in special "trigger mode". This "bi-stable condition of magnet" provides possibility of transition from one direction of field to another direction due to the weak control signal, which was provided from external generator. It is known that if the material was pre-conditioned by the magnetic switching of 60 Hz frequency then its control signal must have the same 60 Hz frequency. A part of output power was closed to provide feedback and additionally some power can be used in output coil for the load. Tom Bearden studied the scheme of vacuum triode amplifier and confirmed that it demonstrates the work with negative energy. It means that the work in the load is connected with use of negative time. In this negative time, according to Bearden, the gravity is repulsing force. The experiments on VTA demonstrated that VTA decreased its weight according to level of the power, which is extracted from vacuum. Additionally we can

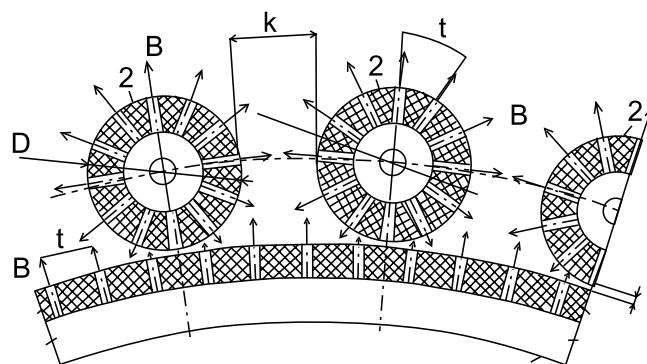
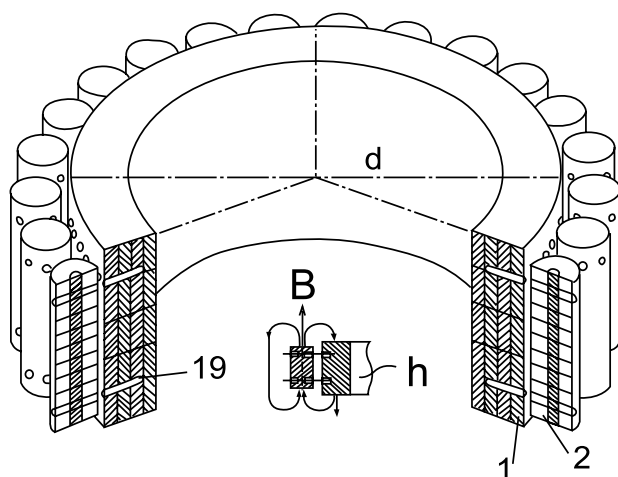


Fig.7

say that permanent magnets and coils of VTA were self-cooling during operation and the temperature difference was about 20 degrees in contrast with the environmental temperature.

One of VTA schemes includes two sets of magnets $4 \times 6 \times 1$ inch, placed on two walls of frame. The attraction is created between them. Output and controlling coils are located between them. The axes of output coils are parallel to the magnetic field lines, but the axis of control coils are placed under 90 degrees angle. The secret of system is the "conditioning process", which "brings the magnets to the special condition". It is necessary to create great number of micro-cracks in the magnet due to re-orientations of magnetic domains. In such "half-magnet" the domains get the ability to be orientated in the same direction in a weak "control" magnetic field. In fact, they are not domains but large parts of magnet's material, separated by micro-cracks, that is to say acoustic domains. Many researchers repeat Floyd's works. Let's note that arc discharge of alternating current through magnet barium ceramics directly can provide the best results of the "conditioning" process. The coil of "conditioning" is not necessary in this case. The frequency of alternating current must be corresponded to the frequency of the control signal. Thereby, Sweet was creating **the bi-stable solid-state condition of magnetic substance**. The acoustic resonance is the reason of oscillations with the frequency according to the control weak magnetic field. Floyd Sweet died on July 5, 1995 at age of 83 years old. It is known, that his widow sent the archives to some great Automobile Corporation.

... the extraction of space energy is result of transformation of vacuum energy but from the other hand the energy density in this case determines so called "time rate"

It is interesting to note again that the magnets of VTA demonstrated self-cooling during operation, up to 20

degrees difference in comparison with the environmental temperature. It is one more example of relation between notion "density of time" and "energy". We can say that the extraction of space energy is result of transformation of vacuum energy but from the other hand the energy density in this case determines so called "time rate".

Kozyrev's articles [4] on causal mechanics theory and experiments describe possibility to use "time course for producing of useful work". Kozyrev introduced notion "density of time" and he demonstrated experimentally several methods how to change the density of time, which depends on irreversible processes intensity. Powerful "generator" of such processes is biosphere of our plane and it creates **season and daily changes of the density of time**. It is known that VTA power output also was variable in different time of day and night. It can be explained by Kozyrev. Next step in logical development of this idea is **to change notions from the "density of time" to "density of aether"** [10].

Relation between magnet phenomena and aether circulations was known from the beginning of the electrodynamics and now we can assume that VTA was real example of asymmetrical cause-effect connection, where the hardness of this connection depends on the density of aether. In this case the season and daily variation of the aether density are reason of VTA output power variations. So, we can make a conclusion: conception of **asymmetrical cause-effect connections** should be used as theoretical basis of all over-unity systems.

Generation of extra power in nonlinear materials (ferrites and dielectrics) was considered by Nikolay E. Zayev, Journal of Russian Physical Ideas, #1, 1991. Discovery was claimed as "Cooling of some dielectrics by changing electric field with generation of energy", Russia discovery #32-OT-10159, November 14, 1979; the inventions were also claimed as "Method of transformation of heat energy of dielectrics into electric

energy”, Russian patent claim #3601725/07 (084905), of June 4, 1983 and “Method of transformation of heat energy of ferrites into electric energy”, Russian patent claim #3601726/25 (084904), of April 3, 1983. This theory is not about some transformation of space-time structure but in any case the practical application of conversion of environmental heat is very important because this work is real basis of free energy systems.

In one of Zaev's articles, which were published in Journal of Russian Physical Ideas, he quoted from K. Zialkovsky: “If the heat can be transmitted from cold body to hot body, then it must have enormous importance, and not only philosophical or scientific, but also practical importance. The Clausius postulate is not confirmed in this case. The gravitational force, as well as other reasons (number of the reasons is unknown) break this postulate... heat can be transmitted from cold body to hot body but only as the result of some exclusive conditions”, published in Russian, “The Second beginning of thermodynamics”, Kaluga, Russia, 1914. So, the inventor of free energy system should provide this “exclusive conditions” to organize collection and transformation of environmental heat in his free energy system.

Another well-known free energy system is Swiss electrostatic machine. In spiritual commune Methernitha, Linden in Switzerland, since 1980 several free energy devices have been generating total power of 750 kilowatts. From the technical point of view, these devices are modernized electrophore generator. Permanent magnets also included into design of these devices. The machine of 20 cm diameter produces about 200 watts, and a big machine has the disk of 3 meters and it produces about 30 kilowatts, Fig. 8.

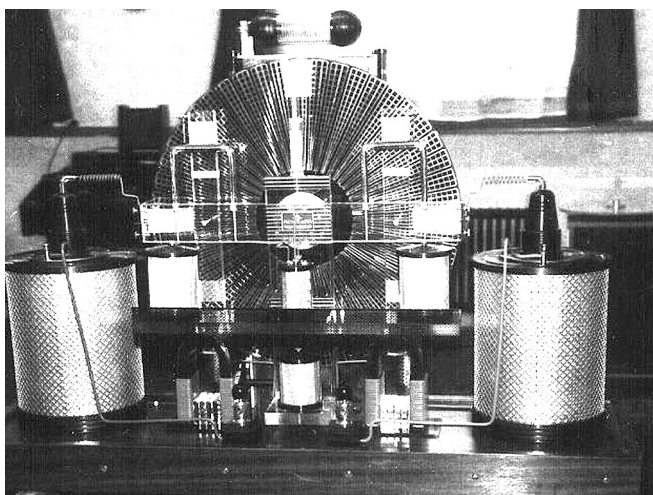


Fig.8

One of the modern technical decisions, which are very close to this Swiss machine is patent USA No. 4897592 by William Hide, January 30, 1990. This device is

“system to generate power from electric field”. It is one more example of work, which can be produced by potential field, in particularly by means of electric field that can be used as free source of power. The energy (the potential energy) is the possibility to produce work and the power is a work per unit of time, i.e. it is a process. The properly organized process, for example acceleration of rotor in Hide's machine, uses the potential field on the part of positive work (acceleration) and the author of the patent provides meta screen on the part of the trajectory, where the field decelerates the rotor.

... it is “perpetuum mobile” and it can not be patented even if it really works!

One more example is Reed's motor, which uses energy of permanent magnets. By the description of 1991 it is made of four disks (two immovable discs and two rotating discs), and eight magnets are placed on them. Howard Johnson used similar method, USA patent #4151431, Fig.9

U. S. Patent Apr. 24, 1979 Sheet 1 of 2 4, 151,431

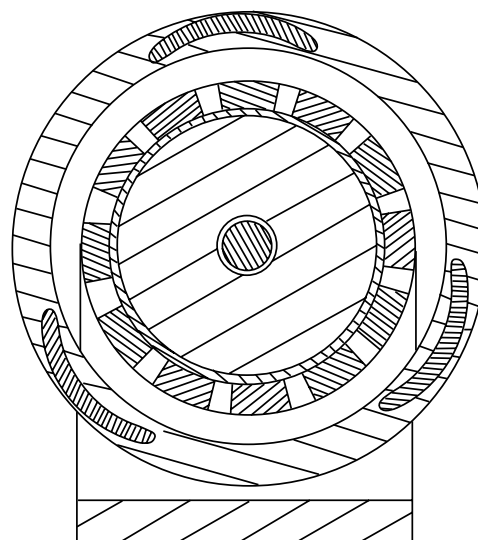
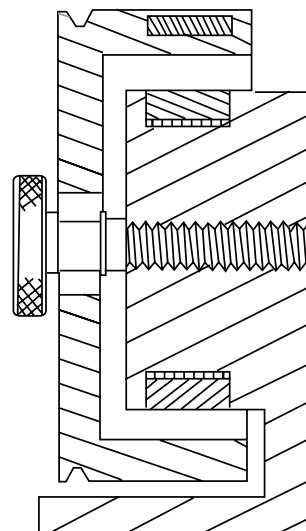


Fig.9

Journal "Science & Mechanics" of 1980 describes this invention. Howard filled the application in 1973 but he has got the confirmation only in 1979! The reason of delay is very clear: it is "perpetuum mobile" and it can not be patented even if it really works! Johnson found clear and simple description of generation of power in his device and explained it as "extraction of power from inner energy of electron spin in ferromagnetic material".

From text of his description it follows that USA patent #4,151,431 of April 24, 1979, "Permanent magnet motor", author Howard R. Johnson, application #422,306 December 6, 1973 was developed from the prototype that is USA patent #4,074,153 of 1978, class of international classification H02K 41/00E:

"The invention is directed to the method of utilizing the unpaired electron spins in ferromagnetic and other materials as a source of magnetic fields for producing power without any electron flow as occurs in normal conductors, and to permanent magnet motors for utilizing this method to produce a power source. In the practice of the invention the unpaired electron spins occurring within permanent magnets are utilized to produce a motive power source solely through the superconducting characteristics of a permanent magnet and the magnetic flux created by the magnets are controlled and concentrated to orient the magnetic forces generated in such a manner to useful continuous work, such as the displacement of a rotor with respect to a stator. The timing and orientation of magnetic forces at the rotor and stator components produced by the permanent magnets to produce a motor is accomplished with the proper geometrical relationship of these components."

...conception of asymmetrical cause-effect connections should be used as theoretical basis of all over-unity systems.

It is reported that functioning Johnson's model produced about 5 kilowatts power free of any primary source of energy. Let's note that Johnson writes in his patent about permanent magnet as about system with "super conductive parameters". The currents of electrons in permanent magnet are manifestation of real superconductivity and for this case it is not necessary to provide the cooling for zero ohmic resistance. Moreover, the "resistance" must be negative since the magnet could save and renew its magnetized condition. Thereby, any permanent magnet is the example of perpetuum mobile of the third kind on the micro level. Also we can say the same about each atom.

Also, let's note that in general case motion (rotation) can be created due to the discussed above gradient of field, which in Johnson's device is result of asymmetry in "rotor-stator" system. By the similar way the gradient of velocity of airflow above and below wing creates the gradient of pressure and this fact produces great lifting power in airplanes.

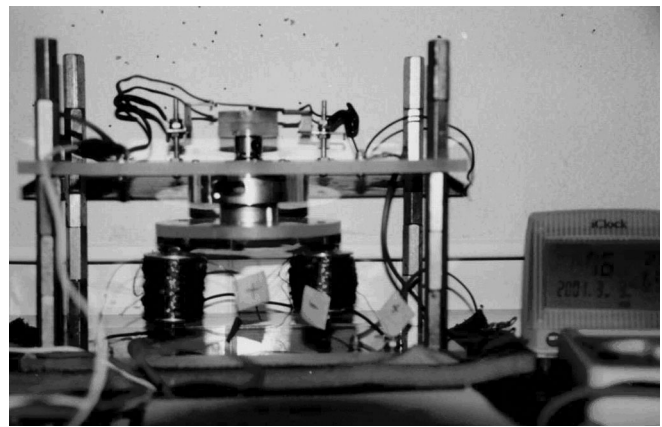


Fig.10

Well-known variant of permanent motor-generator is Adams motor, Fig.10. The rotor with radial orientated (the same pole outward) permanent magnets is rotating and creating induced currents in stator coils, which are placed around rotor in the plane of rotation. From the point of traditional electrical engineering, any motor-generator without closed magnet flux is not high efficient device. However, exactly open magnetic flux of the Adams motor allows to take off power without deceleration of the rotor. We can assume that in this case phenomenon of electromagnetic induction is not important but in this design there is magnetic induction only, i.e. magnetization and demagnetization of cores in the field of the moving magnet. It is a perfect analogy with phenomena of electric induction that is "electrization by influence". Similar "magnetization by influence" differs from electromagnetic induction and secondary magnetic field in winding of generator is not related with deceleration of the rotor. Robert Adams works with Harold Aspden under patenting of their system. Adams is more than 70 years old but from our correspondence with him we can say that he is going to build demonstration version of 10 Kwtt generator.

...any permanent magnet is the example of perpetuum mobile of the third kind on the micro level.

There is also special name "alternators" for this class of devices, which use interruption of magnetic flux, for example it is the device by USA patent of John Echlin #4567407.

The experiments to investigate the alternator principles were organized also by the author of this article and it was demonstrated that ferrite core of the generator coil is self-cooling. The simplest experiment is based on electro motor, which rotates iron plate and it periodically appears in the gap between magnet and coil. But it is necessary to note that change of the flux in the coil area should be organized by such a way to decrease the flux of the field in the rapprochement half-cycle and to increase the flux for the moving off half-cycle. In this case the

rotor is accelerated by the secondary field (back-EMF). From 1994 to 2003 several experiments were produced and main principles were claimed in the patent description, Fig.11.

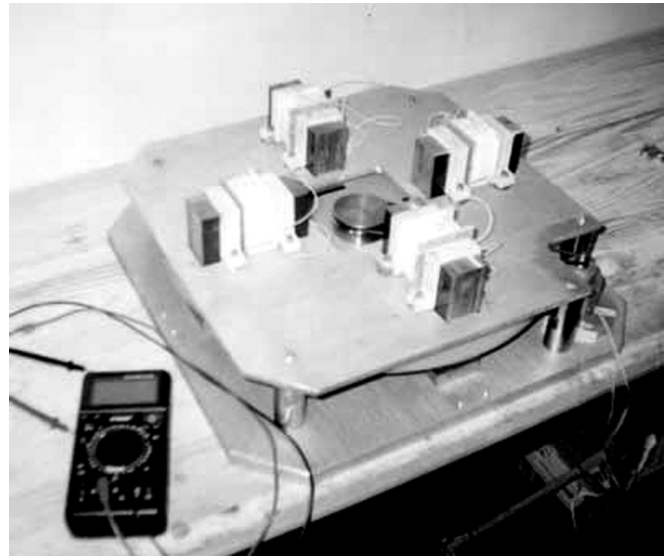
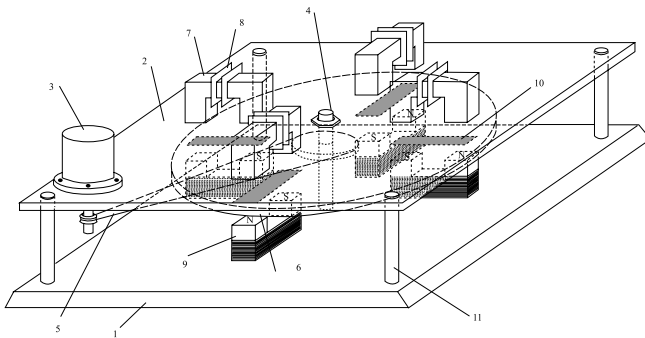


Fig.11

One more topic is "extraction of power from air" and Josef Swenson has conducted the series of simple experiments to develop it. The frequency of natural pulsations of electric field of planet is about 7.5 Hz and it is well known from Tesla's age. Swenson works with frequency 375 kilohertz and antenna of 10 meters. Please, contact for more details: Josef Swenson 423 North 15th Street, Moorhead, Minnesota

56560, USA. However, everybody remembers from the school story about simplest electrical experiments by Lomonosov and Rihman, who investigated arc discharge in gap between iron wire from a roof ("antenna") and ground wire. Let's include the resonance circuit "inductance-capacity" and diode rectifier to get some useful work in the load "from atmospheric electricity", Fig.12.

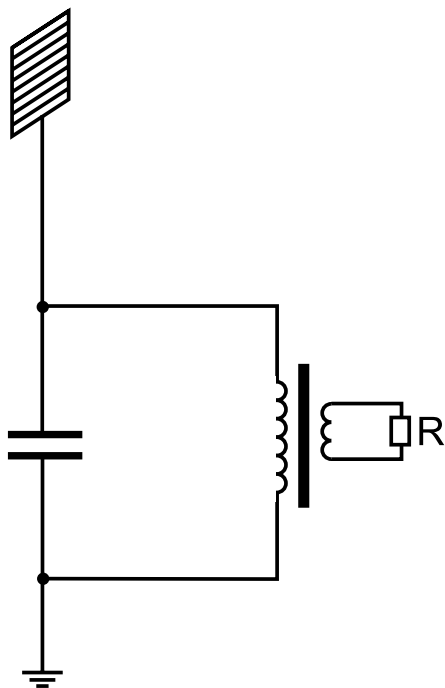


Fig.12

In 1900-1930 a lot of articles were published in technical press about Henry Moray. His demonstration systems produced more than 50 kilowatts free power output. It is known that Mr. Yakovlev (from USSR Foreign Department headed by Mr. Molotov) visited Morey in November of 1929 in New York to test his devices. The devices consist of capacitors, coils and special electronic-vacuum lamps.

In 1990 journal "Magnets", 2 (3) published article, which describe analogy between Moray's devices and Hubbard's coils, which can extract power by means of inner energy of nucleuses of materials if special resonance is created. In 1978 Cospray Research Institute has published the well-known book "The Sea of Energy" by T. N. Moray, in which theory of Moray is presented most completely.

RQM Raum-Quanten-Motoren Corporation (Schmiedgasse 48, CH-8640 Rapperswil, Switzerland, fax 41-55-2125209) offers for free energy devices of different power level: RQM 25 kilowatt and RQM 200 kilowatt. The principle of work is based on an invention by Oliver Crane and his theory. Web site <http://www.rqm.ch>. But I have to note that in present time they are developing capitalization of the company

mainly (actives are above 650 million dollars) than innovation of the new technology.

One more historical example: in 1925-1945, Hans Koler demonstrated his free energy devices. The system was built in Germany and it produced 60 kilowatts of free power. The description includes six permanent magnets and coils, which were superposed in plane of hexagon form. Each magnet is core of the coil.

Another interesting topic is unipolar induction effect, which is well-known from Faraday. This effect creates electro motive force (EMF) in rotating disk if axial magnetic field is applied to the disk. One of the well-known practical developments in this area is device by Bruce de Palma. In 1991 he has published the results of his tests, from which it follows that deceleration of the rotor due to back EMF in the case of unipolar induction is less than in traditional electro generators. So output power of system can exceed the power, which is necessary to rotate the rotor.

Really, motion of electrons in magnetic field, which is perpendicular to plane of rotation, is the reason of the Lorenz force and this force acts in radial direction that can not be the reason of deceleration. Indian research on this topic is developing by P. Tewari. In New Zealand there is research group headed by Dr. Ashley Gray. In 1994 the leader of Japanese market MITI published report about progress in 40 KWtt unipolar generator, which uses superconductors for its electromagnets. The interest of Japan to alternative energy projects can be explained by the position of Japan on fuel market.

There is a well known rule: Demand is related with Proposals. It is easy to imagine the prospects of local introducing of free energy systems in one or several countries, if some producers of product will be able to exclude expenses on electricity and fuel from cost sales. Other countries of their own rich natural resources (for example, oil) will be in problematic position on the new international market, mainly due to the fact that their industry and transport are oriented to conversion and consumption of oil fuel that increase the cost of all products.

... increase of the spark gap produces more surplus power in the load of the circuit.

One more modern free device was invented by Wingate Lambertson, USA. In his device free electrons get the additional energy passing through the number of thin metal-ceramic composed layers. The units were designed by the authors and each unit can generate 1600 watts, and it is possible to connect them in parallel. The address of author: Dr. Wingate Lambertson, 216 83rd Street, Holmes Beach, Florida 34217, USA.

Especially the researches on free energy with plasma processes should be noted here. In 1980-1990 Alexander Chernetsky, Yuri Galkin and others have published the

results of experiments on creation of "self generated discharge" SGD. The electric arc was placed consecutively into secondary circuit of electromagnetic transformer and it produces real increase of power in load and reduction of consumption power in primary circuit of transformer. The author of the present article produced simplest experiments to investigate the arc (electric discharge) in electric circuits and possibility to create the mode of "negative resistance" in this circuit was confirmed. One of the effects was demonstrated in 1996 during the conferences "New Ideas in Natural Science", St.-Petersburg.

Adjusting parameters of arc (distance between two electrodes) it is possible to see that consumption current is decreasing until zero and then it can change its direction i.e. this system begins to generate the power. During similar experiment of 1971 by Dr. Chernetsky substation transformer in Moscow Aviation Institute was destroyed in result of strong "reversed current" impulse, which exceeded consumed power in 10 times more. According to Chernetsky's concept, the reason of this mode is well known phenomenon of plasma instability and **pinch-effect for great currents**. However, the author of this article tested device, which demonstrated similar effect (switching on the load in secondary circuit of transformer and in the presence of arc in this circuit, consumption power does not increase, but reduces) for small currents about 300 mA.

Since for pinch-effect it is necessary hundreds Amperes then it was offered another explanation: the surplus power in this circuit appears due to the acceleration of electrons in the gap between electrodes, i.e. particles of plasma are **accelerated by means of electric potential field between two electrodes**. It is noted during the experiments that increase of the spark gap produces more **surplus power in the load of the circuit**. To avoid mistakes the measurements of the consumed power were organized in DC (direct current) battery circuit and therefore there is no any reason to speak of phase shifts mistakes to try to explain skeptically this effect.

... waves of density of time are used by organisms for their vital activity.

Today theory and experiments on self-generating discharge are quite well developed to build free energy systems of any power scale. The reason of delay in its practical development is a complex problem: this work leaves the frames of classical physics. In his book "About physical nature of bio-energy and its simulation", Moscow, Publ. VZPI, 1989, Dr. Chernetsky considered the structure of biological fields and bio-energy processes in living organisms from the point of **longitudinal waves conception**. Self-generating discharge in the mode of negative resistance produces such longitudinal waves and they are self-sustaining (self-powered energetically) and it is considered as field of living object.

Really experimentators of the Chernetsky's group, who worked with SGD device detected influence of biologically active radiations and fields, which can be not screened by usual methods. It was reported by Chernetsky that parameters of this radiation can be selected to accelerate the development of plants and biomass or to suppress it. So, we should speak about artificial living biological system or biological form of energy for this class of free energy devices. Perhaps by the same plasma oscillation way all living organisms provide its vital activity, since long time ago it was known that metabolism and food can not provide enough energy for vital processes.

Nikolay A. Kozyrev also wrote about "reason of life" and he confirmed that waves of density of time are used by organisms for their vital activity. Between "waves of density of time" and "waves with longitudinal component" there is a clear analogy. Kozyrev and Chernetsky experimentally demonstrated methods of creation of such waves.

...any free energy system should change the causality in surrounding space-time.

New Energy News magazine, March 1996, wrote about attempts to innovate for American aerospace stations special power source, which uses similar plasma technology: anomalous electric discharge. The USA patents #5416391 and #5449989 belong to Dr. Paulo Correa and Dr. Alexandra Correa, Canada. In their report on free energy Denver conference it was claimed that efficiency is about 483%.

Let's note one more free energy topic: high efficient electrolysis. Classical electrolysis as decomposition of electrolyte in electric field is a wonderful example of work, which is produced by field and it can be organized by such a way to be free from the primary energy source (battery). The traditional scheme uses closed circuit of current through electrolyte and the battery, so the battery is discharged during the operation with electrolytic cell. However any physics textbook confirms that **ions in electrolyte are moving due to electric field only, i.e. work to organize the displacement of ions and heat power, which is connected with this work, are produced by the potential field and expenses of the primary power are not required.**

The current through the battery, which is created in usual closed electric circuit destroys the primary difference of potentials in the battery but it is not some necessary condition. For correct organization of the experiment the products of electrolysis (gases) can be created almost free and their utilization (burning) can provide more heat power than input electric power.

Prof. Latchinov, the real member of Russian Physico-Chemical Society, who patented his method of electrolysis in 1888, mentioned that in some cases the

electrolytic cell is freezing during its operation. This is an effect of the law of Conservation, which forces to return the surplus power by means of heat environmental energy. In the experiment by Latchinov the electrolytic cell can create gases of high pressure and consumed power is the same as for the case of low pressure gases. However, it is clear that high pressure gases can produce more work than low pressure gases do. This question was sensational problem in scientific societies of 1888 and it is not solved yet completely.

One of other variants of high efficient electrolysis was investigated by Igor Goriatchev, Russia. Instead of usual 3 Volts level of electrolysis, Goriatchev uses 0.2 Volt pulsing mode. He claimed ratio output/input as 1500% efficiency and he hopes to increase this value twice in more perfect design.

Professor Kanarev from Krasnodar wrote about his experiments on plasma electrolysis and has proved that in electrolysis of water output power can be more than input power.

Real example of "perpetuum mobile of the second kind" is invention by Russian engineer Albert Serogodsky (Moscow) and German engineer Bernard Sheffer (Berlin). They have patented new system for direct transformation of environmental heat into electricity, Germany patent #4244016. Retro-condensation of mixture of benzine and water is organized in closed system under temperature of 154 °C degrees. You can try to get more info from: Werkstatt fur Dezentrale Energieforschung, Pasewaldtstrasse 7, 14169 Berlin, Germany.

The fundamental theoretical researches on direct transformation of environmental heat to useful work were provided by Real Member of The Russian Physical Society Mr. Gennady N. Buynov, St.-Petersburg. The description of his project on "The Mono-thermal device" was published in journal "Russian Ideas" #2, 1992.

In 1995 the scientific journal of Russian Physical Society #1-6 published article "Perpetuum mobile of the second kind (paired gas-chemical cycle)". The author Gennady N. Buynov proposed to consider that **entropy function can be abortive**, i.e. it can be undetermined in some place if reversible chemical reactions are presented in the system.

Herewith, the circular integral of entropy is not a zero and in this case the heat function but not entropy function (according to the Gess law) becomes the function of condition.

Buynov offers to use four-oxide of nitrogen as working matter for this cycle. His works are excellent example of scientific enthusiasm, which (in combination with financial interest of the customers) could produce real results for Russia many years ago. Let's note that

priority of this discovery belongs to Russia in spite of attempts of other scientists to claim and develop this idea now as their own work.

We can make a very interesting conclusion if we analyze history of so called "cold fusion" discovery. According to de-classified materials of 1960, priorities of Russia in this topic are obvious. In 1989 Pons and Fleischman have reported about results of their experiment. In 1995 Russian Journal "Inventor and Rationalizator", #1 has published article about invention made by Ivan S. Filimonenko that was named in 1957 as "warm nuclear syntheses". In 1957 he detected **extra power output in process of heavy water electrolysis** and he mentioned several applied aspects, for example, propulsion force and possibility to reduce radioactivity by means of this process. In 1960 Kurchatov, Korolev and Zhukov have supported the ideas of the author. Russian Government adopted secret resolution on this work:

1. Investigation of energy generation.
2. Development of propulsion without reactive mass flow.
3. Research on protection from radioactivity.

But in next several years this work was suppressed by people of nuclear power plant team. The only system of such type named as TOPAZ was innovated for Russian aerospace systems. World-wide innovation of this technology is a real way to introduce "warm reactors of syntheses" and it is not necessary to wait for results of high-cost "Tokomak" project and other thermonuclear researches. Let's note that secondary effects (propulsion force and influence on radioactivity) are possible due to using of "free energy" aspect if output power is result of change of space-time parameters.

In 1994 Journal "Russian Ideas", #1-6, it was published an interesting document "Conclusion of The Moscow City Council Commission on the question about Ivan Filimonenko's discovery and its development". In this document it was recognized that it is vitally necessary to renew this works. But in 2003 we still have nothing new on this topic. Why? It can be assumed that the Problem of innovation for this technology is possible military application of the methods since influence on radioactivity (for example, remote reduction of radioactivity of some object) is area of interests of the Defense Department. The fact that energy generators by Filimonenko can be used for quick restoration of the present ecological balance is not so important in this case. The same conclusion is about propulsion method, which was proposed by Filimonenko. Mr. Korolev knew about this method; however present space programs are still based on rockets and reactive principles, and anti-gravity flying machines we can see only in fantastic movies.

At the same time, development of commercial cold fusion projects was started in some countries, for

example: Patterson Power Cell is introduced in Texas, USA (Clean Energy Technologies Inc., Dallas, Texas, fax 214-458-7690). More than thirty patents were owned by ENECO Corporation, which is collecting the main technological solutions in this area. The production of electrolytic thermal cells was started by Nova Resources Group., Inc., Colorado.

In August of 1995 Atomic Energy of Canada, Ltd. Company, which is member of The Planetary Association for Clean Energy, has published the review on modern methods of conversion of nucleus wastes and deactivation. Two new technologies were offered for introduction: contact processing by "Brown's gas" and remote processing by scalar (torsion) fields. Let's note that the technology proposed by Canadians and Filimonenko's technology demonstrate the effect of influence on the rates of radioactive decay.

These examples are only small part of real situation. Main references on publications are foreign and it can lead to wrong conclusion that Russia is delayed in this direction of new technologies development. In fact, Russia has more talented inventors and researchers than any other country. However, condition for work, patenting and publications of ideas are not the same, and usually Russian technologies cannot reach the level of international market. This problem depends only on real and official state policy with respect to inventors and scientists. In real life financial support of scientific institutes is mainly subsidy for management of the institutes, but not for science. The inventions and discoveries always were made by a certain real person, but not by Institute or some scientific team.

In Russia of last age and in the other world on the whole the institutes and laboratories have been creating for a new scientific problems, discoveries or new directions in science. It was necessary to claim about discovery and provide priority for own country to get official support. Main schools of thought appear by this natural way. By the same natural way the necessary in existing of some scientific institute can be removed when the idea grows up to serial production stage. If there are no any fresh ideas in this school then the institute should be transformed in design office of the production plant on this topic. It is almost impossible to create a new research institute in modern Russia, so really new ideas (if they are not ranged in frames of some existing scientific directions) can not be developed and they can not create a new school of thought in Russia.

... it is possible to make a conclusion about grandiose misinformation of society...

People (carriers of the new ideas) have to leave Russia to realize their sensational ideas on free energy and antigravitation topics. Why they do not work with Russian Academy of Sciences? It is the

rhetorical question. Usually after many years of correspondence with patent office or with official science bodies the authors can find that their ideas are published in "serious scientific magazines" but without any respect to their names...

Attachment 1 presents some information about patented technologies. When we study old and modern patent documents, it is possible to make a conclusion about **grandiose misinformation of society**, which leads to appearance of two different Worlds, separated by the level of knowledge: evident and hidden knowledge. The achievements of the second hidden world could change our planet, give a chance to remove all energy and ecological problems. Besides, we have discussed that some free energy systems (for example, self generated plasma discharge) have also the medical-biological aspects. This "influence" from free energy system is related with negative entropy processes in area of the operation of the system so some components of biological systems can be changed to less entropy. The design of free energy system defines the type of this influence. It was noted before that operation of any free energy system should be considered in high topology space-time as multidimensional system to see what the reason of the effect is.

So, since the rate of time course is determined by Nikolay A. Kozyrev as rate of cause-effect transformations, then any free energy system should change the causality in surrounding space-time. In this case we can assume that it creates quantum physics effects on the macro level. It is interesting to assume Heisenberg's uncertainty, tunnel effect and manifestation of wave characteristics (up to diffraction of objects) for macro level.

Some experimental data by Kozyrev is related with quantum effects, which were detected in his experiments with rotating and vibrating gyroscopes. This technology is the basis to design real teleportation systems, which will change parameters of space-time to allow changes of position of some material object from one point of space to another point of space (without transference on the distance between these points) by means of combining these points in the same place of space for some time.

The process of study of new technologies in alternative power industry and gravitation is developing actively in the world. Besides secret programs and institutes, it is possible to make a conclusion that activity of this work in countries of limited fuel resources is more efficient. Now Russia has rich **natural materials and oil resources but in the short time this advantage will not play any role in development of economy.**

Industrial and defense power of any country will depend on free energy technologies, knowledge on the biologically active energy and reactionless propulsion methods.

The new technology creates not only a new technical systems but also **new economical systems**. It is not physics but policy... Development of great Russian territories with industry of free energy technologies for home and commercial application is the way to change world economical balance in favor of Russia. It is difficult to say now what financial-economical group of modern Russia is most interested in development of this direction of science. The purpose of any financial-economical group is power on the market of energy resources, but when the free energy technologies are developing, then people and industrial or agricultural producers will be more independent from centralized system of energy and oil distribution, therefore, they will be more independent from influences of central authorities.

From the point of view of serious business, there is only one real argument in favor of developments of any really new technology: it should lead to increase of profit and expansion of the market. In this sense, it is possible to compare the new energy technologies with beginning of the steam machine age or with appearance of electric machines and illumination. This means the super profits and serious fight with competitors. To develop this way any efforts of scientists are not sufficient work. It is necessary to join them with the efforts of large business structures, which are interested to create new market of energy and power engineering in parallel to present monopoly fuel-energy market or to develop commercial exploration of space by means of new propulsion principles. In particular, telecommunication space satellites and projects on colonization of space could be the nearest commercial directions of the new market.

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Attachment 2

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- AERI, Advanced Energy Research Institute, 14 Devonshire Mews West, London W1N 1Fp, Great Britain.
- ADAS, Association of Distinguished American Scientists, P.O. Box 1472, Huntsville, AL 35807, USA.
- Borderland Sciences Research Foundation, P.O. Box 429, Garberville, CA 95440-0429, USA.
- Center for Action, P.O. Box 472, HCR 31, Sandy Valley, NT 89019, USA.
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- INE, Institute for New Energy, 1304 South College Avenue, Fort Collins, CO 80524, USA.
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- Tesla Book Company, P.O. Box 121873, Chula Vista, CA 91912, USA.
- Tesla Incorporated, 760 Prairie Av., Craig, CO 81625, USA. Fax 303-824-7864.
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- Journal 21st Century Science & Technology, P.O. Box 16285, Washington, DC, 20041, USA.
- Journal Cold Fusion, 70b Route 202N, Petersborough, NH 03458, USA.
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